





Coho salmon farmer sees Ike Jime partnership as a welfare and quality differentiator

1 May 2023 **By James Wright**

Shinkei Systems aims to 'democratize access' to highquality fish with robotic Ike Jime machine

Michael Fabbro, who was named CEO of New York land-based aquaculture company <u>Local Coho</u> (<u>https://www.localcoho.com/</u>) just last year, stresses every last detail of his new company's recirculating aquaculture system (RAS) to improve quality and reduce waste. Mitigating stress among the animals in the company's care is one of those details, and it's an important one because it has a direct link to product quality, he believes.

With more than a dozen years at New Zealand King Salmon under his belt, Fabbro is also leaning on an experience he gained in California when he met esteemed chef Paul Bertolli. From him, he learned the importance of animals' living conditions and care, right up to the point of harvest. In Bertolli's case, it was pigs, but some aspects of animal welfare are universal.

"Pigs, when stressed, release lactic acid. It's a real detriment to quality," said Fabbro, who said seafood companies are way behind the cattle and pork industries when it comes to humane slaughter



New York-based Local Coho is the first aquaculture company to partner with Shinkei Systems and its automated Ike Jime humane slaughter technology. Photo courtesy of Local Coho.

techniques. Fabbro's aim was to establish a humane, ethical harvest protocol for Local Coho fish, and to that end, he found a technology partner in **Shinkei Systems** (https://www.shinkei.systems/), led by young entrepreneur Saif Khawaja.

Shinkei has, according to Khawaja, developed the first automated machine to carry out the traditional Japanese fish-slaughter technique called lke Jime, which involves instant euthanasia to prevent the release of lactic acid among other chemicals that deteriorate flesh quality. Khawaja likens lke Jime to Kosher and Halal butchering.



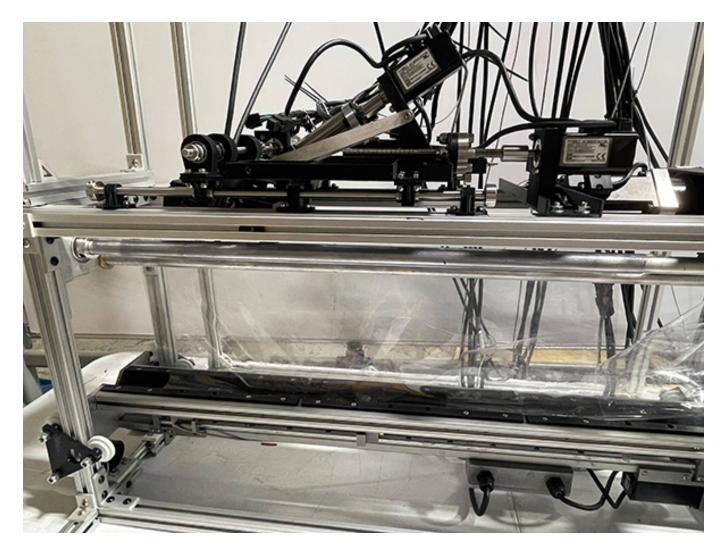
(http://www.expalsa.com/)

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"Our technology will democratize access to otherwise inaccessible quality for fish, fish that you'd have to pay hundreds of dollars in major cities," Khawaja told the *Advocate*. "Wagyu beef was not really a thing 15 years ago, now you can find it in the supermarket. There's definitely an evolving flywheel and exposure for high-quality food. With our technology, people can experience that quality at scale. We've built and tested many initial prototypes after long nights in the shop, and we're excited to partner with LocalCoho for our industrial version."

[Editor's note: <u>Click here (https://podcasts.apple.com/us/podcast/seafood-innovations-automating-the-ike-jime-process/id1455367572?i=1000595117374)</u> to listen to the Aquademia podcast episode featuring Saif Khawaja of Shinkei Systems.]

Instead of using a long spike, as in traditional lke Jime methods, Shinkei's process employs highpressure water jets at the back of the head. An additional water jet creates a tail cut to start exsanguination or bleeding. The robotic process achieves the same high quality as the manual lke Jime technique, Khawaja said. The robot is guided by sensors, edge computing and machine learning to turn data into actionable information.



Instead of using a long spike, as in traditional lke Jime methods, Shinkei's process employs highpressure water jets at the back of the head. An additional water jet creates a tail cut to start exsanguination or bleeding. Photo courtesy of Shinkei Systems. These processes, Khawaja noted, are basically standard practices in cattle and poultry farming, and unsurprisingly those products, he added, enjoy a long shelf life and are traded in robust supply chains. The technology has been tested on fishing vessels, and the results with fish like fluke and black sea bass have been shown to dramatically extend the shelf life, from a few days to a couple of weeks, in some instances. Waste spoilage is "built into the economics" of seafood processing, he said, something that he's out to change.

Local Coho (Finger Lakes Fish, Inc.), which hand-harvests its fish, just started using Shinkei Systems' product in March, harvests about 1 ton of fish per week, with a goal of producing 240 tons per year once the company works through a couple of bottlenecks, said Fabbro. But the company is "hyper-focused" on quality and sees lke Jime as a differentiator as it makes inroads with foodservice buyers throughout the Northeast U.S. region and online retailers like FreshDirect.

"It's about more than just cost. The purpose is not to save money. We want to be ahead of the curve, a leader in quality and innovation," said Fabbro. "We believe that customers, particularly in the culinary world, will be able to appreciate the improved quality from Ike Jime harvest, and that should translate over time to a nice premium price – it's a premium product. The driving ethos is about quality."

LocalCoho received funding last fall from seafood industry veterans, including Rodger May of Peter Pan Seafood, to increase harvest capacity and continue to improve husbandry practices. As part of the Shinkei partnership, it has exclusive use of the technology for Coho salmon production. **Follow the** *Advocate* **on Twitter** (**@GSA_Advocate (https://twitter.com/GSA_Advocate)**

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